Name/Date:

**Social Studies 9 Unit 4 Struggle for North America**

**4F The Loyalists**

**References:**

Cranny, M. (1998) Crossroads Ch. 10., p. 309-319

video titles (e.g. Canada: A Peoples' History)

**Read Crossroads p. 309-312 and answer the following questions**

1. Who were the Sons of Liberty?
2. Explain the difference between a patriot and a loyalist (include a definition). How did the patriots treat the loyalists?
3. What percentage of American colonists remained loyal to British rule (during the revolution)?
4. What was the impact of the arrival of Loyalists in British North America? (provide detailed results)
5. Why did Joseph Brant and the Mohawk Nation support the British during the Revolution?

**Read Crossroads Ch. 10, p. 313-319 and answer the following questions**

CONSTITUTIONAL ACT

1. How did the Constitutional Act of 1791 divide Canada?
2. Describe the three levels of government the Act created for the new colonies and then identify one provision from the Act that was unique for each colony.
3. What powers did elected assemblies have under the Constitutional Act of 1791?
4. Why didn't the Constitutional Act of 1791 allow for democracy or a "level playing field"?

IMMIGRANTS

1. What were the sea voyages to British North America like for immigrants? How long did the passage take? How did poor immigrants pay for their passage?
2. Describe some of the hardships that pioneers had to endure in Upper Canada.
3. Why did the British government encourage settlers to come to Upper Canada after 1815?
4. What was the impact of land speculation in Upper Canada on settlers?
5. Who set up the first schools in Upper Canada?
6. How were the rights of Catholics restricted in British North America?

DEFINE BRIEFLY

1. cooperative labour
2. indentured servant
3. crown reserves
4. clergy reserves

SIMCOE

1. Describe some the accomplishments of Governor Simcoe.
2. What was the purpose of his road-building in Upper Canada?
3. How much public land in Upper Canada did Simcoe order to be reserved for the “crown”?
4. Why did he support the Native peoples in their disputes with the Americans?

Use this map if you need to locate features and places on a map of “Eastern North America”.